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# SHELL <br> EdUcATION <br> <br> PRAGTICE ASSESS -DIAGTIOSE <br> <br> PRAGTICE ASSESS -DIAGTIOSE for Eourthacrade 

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## Introduction (cont.)

## Goals of the Series (cont)

Vocabulary development is the third, and perhaps most critical, goal of the series. Tasks are meaning-based, so students cannot complete them successfully without some knowledge of the words' definitions or parts of speech. Additionally, activities are designed to deepen students' knowledge of targeted words by requiring them to manipulate synonyms, antonyms, and multiple meanings.

## Structured Practice

To be successful in spelling, students must focus on the words, word parts, patterns, and definitions. For that reason, this series uses structured practice. Rather than changing the activities week-to-week, the daily activities are repeated throughout the 36 units. That way, students can focus on the words instead of learning how to complete the activities.

The following activities are used throughout this book:

| Title of Activity | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| Analogies | Students use a word bank to complete analogies. |
| Homophones | Students choose the correct homophones to complete <br> sentences. |
| Inflectional Endings | Students add inflectional endings to given words. |
| Prefixes, Suffixes, and <br> Roots | Students add a prefix or suffix to given words. Then, they use <br> the new words to complete sentences or match to definitions. |
| Sentence Completions | Students use a word bank to complete sentences. |
| Sentence Types | Students use given words to write statements, questions, and <br> exclamations. |
| Synonyms and | Students use a word bank to list synonyms or antonyms of <br> Aiven words. |
| Turn the Question | Students use given words to answer questions in complete <br> sentences. |
| Turn the Question Around means restating the question in the |  |
| answer. |  |

# F UNTT I Short A Words 

## Focus

This week's focus is on short $a$ words with closed first syllables. The second syllable of each word is unstressed, so the vowel makes a schwa sound that is represented by $a, e, i, o$, or $u$.

## Helpful Hint

Notice that all the words on this list start with a closed first syllable (short vowel plus consonant) and end with an unstressed second syllable. Because the second syllable is unstressed, the vowel makes a schwa, or /uh/, sound instead of its usual short sound.


See page 7 for additional spelling activities.
$\qquad$
Directions: Use a word from the Word Bank to complete each sentence.

| Word Bank |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| anthem | ballot | cactus | canyon | gallon | handsome |
| happen | magnet | planet | random | tablet | talons |

1. Use a $\qquad$ to hang your drawings on the fridge.
2. Eagles use their sharp $\qquad$ to grab prey.
3. I picked a $\qquad$ number when I guessed how many jellybeans were in the jar.
4. Ty looked so $\qquad$ when he dressed up for the school dance.
5. Grandma asked me to get a $\qquad$ of milk while we were at the store.
6. I stood in the booth with Mom when she cast her $\qquad$ for president.
7. I love my $\qquad$ because it stays alive even when I forget to water it!
8. Which $\qquad$ is closest to the sun?
9. What would $\qquad$ if I tried to call China right now?
10. The path led us into a deep $\qquad$ that was surrounded by rock.

Directions: Use words from the Word Bank for each section.

| Word Bank |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| anthem | ballot | basket | cactus | canyon | gallon |
| handsome | happen | planet | random | salad | talons |

Write a synonym for each word.

1. occur
2. national song
3. claws
4. vote
5. fresh vegetables $\qquad$

Write a word that fits each category.
8. cup, pint, quart,
9. moon, comet, asteroid,
10. box, bag, bowl,
11. mountain, valley, mesa,
12. aloe, yucca, succulent, $\qquad$

Directions: Study each example. Write a sentence for each word. End each sentence with the same punctuation as the example.

## QUESTION

Ex. close: Did you remember to close the door?

1. planet: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. salad:

## STATEMENT

Ex. note: I wrote a thank you note to my friend.
3. ballot: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. anthem: $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## EXCLAMATION

Ex. bone: I found a dinosaur bone in my backyard!
5. gallon: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
6. tablet: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Directions: The suffix -ive changes a verb or noun to an adjective. Add the suffix -ive to each word to create an adjective.

1. act
2. pass $\qquad$
3. fest
4. adopt $\qquad$
5. invent $\qquad$ 10. select
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Directions: Use a word from the Word Bank to complete each analogy.

| Word Bank |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| anthem | ballot | basket | cactus | canyon | gallon |
| planet | rabbit | random | salad | tablet | talons |

1. Africa is to continent as Earth is to $\qquad$
2. forest is to pine tree as desert is to $\qquad$
3. controller is to game system as swiping is to $\qquad$
4. "Jingle Bells" is to carol as "Star-Spangled Banner" is to $\qquad$
5. soccer is to goal as basketball is to $\qquad$
6. shark is to teeth as eagle is to $\qquad$
7. spoon is to soup as fork is to $\qquad$
8. tall is to mountain as deep is to $\qquad$
9. doctor is to prescription as voter is to $\qquad$
10. $1,2,3$ is to consecutive as $4,329,16$ is to $\qquad$

