

#### Created by Teachers for Teachers and Students

Thanks for checking us out. Please call us at 800-858-7339 with questions or feedback, or to order this product. You can also order this product online at www.tcmpub.com.

For correlations to State Standards, please visit www.tcmpub.com/administrators/correlations



Grade

## Teacher Created Materials

# ATHEAATICS READERS

# **Teacher's Guide**



## **Table of Contents**

## Introduction

Series Welcome 5
Fostering Content-Area Literacy 6
The Importance of Strong Mathematical
Content
Differentiating for All Learners 13

## **Unit 1: Counting and Cardinality**

Travel Adventures: The Serengeti: Counting	3
Lesson Plan	38
Student Activity Sheets.	43
Spectacular Sports: Hockey: Counting	4.0
Lesson Plan	49
Student Activity Sheets	54
Amazing Animals: Bugs: Skip Counting	
Lesson Plan	60
Student Activity Sheets.	65
Art and Culture: Dancing Around the Worl	d:
Art and Culture: Dancing Around the Worl Comparing Groups	d:
Art and Culture: Dancing Around the Worl Comparing Groups Lesson Plan	<b>d:</b> 71
Art and Culture: Dancing Around the WorlComparing GroupsLesson PlanStudent Activity Sheets	<b>d:</b> 71 76
Art and Culture: Dancing Around the Worl Comparing GroupsLesson PlanStudent Activity Sheets.On the Job: Vet: Comparing Groups	<b>d:</b> 71 76
Art and Culture: Dancing Around the Worl Comparing GroupsLesson PlanStudent Activity SheetsOn the Job: Vet: Comparing GroupsLesson Plan	<b>d:</b> 71 76 82
Art and Culture: Dancing Around the Worl Comparing GroupsLesson PlanStudent Activity Sheets.On the Job: Vet: Comparing GroupsLesson PlanStudent Activity Sheets.Student Activity Sheets.	<b>d:</b> 71 76 82 87

#### Your World: Shoes: Classifying

Lesson Plan		• • • • • • •	 93
Student Activity Sheets	• • • • •	• • • • • • •	 98

## Your World: Hats: Classifying

Lesson Plan		• • •		. 104
Student Activity Sheets	• • • • • •	• • •	• • • • • •	. 109

#### 

Lesson	iun	• •	• • •	• •	• •	• •	•	••	•	• •	• •	•	•	•	•	•	•	115
Student	Acti	vity	Sh	ee	ets.	• •	•	••	•	• •	•••	•	•	•	•	•	•	120

Using Technology to Improve Literacy 14
How to Use This Product 15
About the Books 25
Introduction to Standards Correlations 33
Correlations to Standards 34

America Animala Taila Maanusant	
Amazing Animais: Tails: measurement Lesson Plan	126
Student Activity Sheets.	131
Unit 3: Operations and Algebraic Reasoning	
The History of Ice Cream: Addition Lesson Plan	137
Student Activity Sheets	142
Fun and Games: Musical Chairs: Subtracting Lesson Plan	on 148
	155
Fun and Games: Bubbles: Addition and Subtraction      Lesson Plan      Student Activity Shoets	159
	104
STEM: Paper Airplanes: Composing Numbers 1–10	
Lesson Plan	170 175
Spectacular Sports: Bowling: Decomposing Numbers 1–10	g
Lesson Plan	181
Student Activity Sheets	186
Engineering Marvels: Gingerbread House: Composing Numbers 11–19	
Lesson Plan	192
Student Activity Sheets.	197

#### Table of Contents

Your World: Buses: Decomposing	
Numbers 11–19	
Lesson Plan	203
Student Activity Sheets.	208

## **Unit 4: Geometry**

Travel Adventures: Camping: 2-D Shapes	
Lesson Plan	214
Student Activity Sheets	219

Your World: Picnics: 3-D Shapes	
Lesson Plan	225
Student Activity Sheets	230
Art and Culture: Big Ben: Shapes	
Lesson Plan	236
Student Activity Sheets	241
Engineering Marvels: Birdhouses: Shapes	
Lesson Plan	247
Student Activity Sheets	252

## Appendix

Culminating Activity: Gingerbread House<br/>Design258Answer Key264References Cited274Digital and Audio Resources276Supporting Resources283



## How to Use This Product

## **Kit Components**



## **Teacher's Guide**



## **Digital and Audio Resources**





#### Introduction

## How to Use This Product (cont.)

## **Teacher's Guide**

Each five-day lesson sequence is organized in a consistent format for ease of use.



## **Overview**

• The overview page includes learning objectives, a materials list, and a suggested timeline for lesson.



#### Day 1

- Students are introduced to the book and the math concept or skill.
- Students build, expand, and apply understanding of the math skill with concrete, representational, and abstract activities.



## Days 2, 3, and 4

• Students complete reading and writing activities.



#### Day 5

- Students take what they've learned and apply it in context in the Problem Solving activity.
- Students take the reading and mathematics assessments.



## How to Use This Product (cont.)

## **Student Activity Sheets and Assessments**

Date:	Name: Date:	Name: Date:
ne: In Pictures	School Safari an object to count. Count when your school, Choose Drawn when the count of the school	Problem Solving: Counting Animals Directions: Solve the problems from page 16 of the book.
rections: Draw of P our picture.	a picture to show what you counted.	a
	On my safari, I counted	
	I saw of them.	
		t t t
logrn about		, fee
This picture helped me learne	23	A A

reading and math quizzes with text-dependent questions



## How to Use This Product (cont.)

## **Pacing and Instructional Setting Options**

The following pacing and instructional setting options show suggestions for how to use this product. *Mathematics Readers* is flexibly designed and can be used in tandem with a core curriculum within a mathematics block, literacy block, or both. Teachers should customize pacing according to student need (instruction may need to be extended over more days) and the teacher's preferred instructional frameworks, such as Guided Math or Guided Reading. This suggestion reflects one lesson per book for each of the 20 books. Each lesson spans 5 instructional days and requires 30–45 minutes, for a total of approximately 65 hours over the course of 100 days.

Day	1	2	3	4	5
Activity	Before Reading and Mathematics Investigation	During Reading	During Reading (cont.)	After Reading	Problem Solving and Assessments
Instructional Time	45 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	45 minutes	45 minutes

#### Mathematics Readers within the Guided Math and Balanced Literacy Frameworks

**Classroom Environment of Numeracy and Literacy**—The books in *Mathematics Readers* contribute to an environment of numeracy and literacy by immersing students in real-world connections to mathematics and by giving students the opportunity to learn outside of content-area silos.

**Whole-Class Instruction**—The Before Reading activity in each *Mathematics Readers* lesson is a great opportunity to activate students' prior knowledge and capture their interest in a topic.

**Small-Group Instruction**—The lessons in *Mathematics Readers* offer flexibility that allows students to complete Before Reading, Mathematics Investigation, During Reading, and After Reading activities in small groups or any other preferred instructional setting, depending on student need. These activities have differentiation suggestions and targeted objectives and give students time to work with manipulatives and models.

**Workshop**—The During Reading, After Reading, and Problem Solving activities in each *Mathematics Readers* lesson can be completed during Math or Reading Workshop, in centers or at workstations, depending on students' previous learning experiences and their need for teacher support.

**Conferencing**—The Problem Solving activity and assessments in each *Mathematics Readers* lesson offer multiple opportunities for teachers and students to confer about concepts and ideas.

**Assessment**—*Mathematics Readers* offers multiple formative and summative assessment opportunities. Teachers can gain insight into student learning through reading and mathematics quizzes, small-group observations, analysis of written assignments, and a culminating activity.

#### Unit 1: Counting and Cardinality

## Amazing Animals: Bugs: Skip Counting

## **Materials**

- Amazing Animals: Bugs: Skip Counting books
- copies of student activity sheets (pages 65–70)
- counters (30 per student)
- Ladybugs (ladybugs.pdf)
- Missing Numbers Hundreds Chart (missing100.pdf)
- Decade Cards (decadecards.pdf)
- Hundreds Chart (hundredschart.pdf)
- crayons (1 per student)



## **Learning Objectives**

- Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.
- With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.
- Use patterns to skip count to 100 by tens.

## Mathematical Practices and Processes

- Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
- Model with mathematics.
- Use appropriate tools strategically.
- Look for and make use of structure.
- Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

## **Lesson Timeline**

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Before Reading and Mathematics Investigation (pages 61–62)	<b>During Reading</b> (page 63)	<b>During Reading</b> (cont.) (page 63)	After Reading (page 63)	Problem Solving and Assessments (page 64)
45 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	45 minutes	45 minutes
Name the author and make predictions about the text. Count objects to skip count by tens.	Identify the author's work in the book and describe what they learned from it.		Answer a question about bugs using information from the book.	Review the vocabulary, complete the problem solving activity, and take the assessments.

## Amazing Animals: Bugs: Skip Counting (cont.)

## **Mathematics Vocabulary**

- patterns
- ten
- skip count

## **Before Reading**

- 1. Display the *Amazing Animals: Bugs: Skip Counting* book for the class. Point out the author's name on the front cover. Explain that the author's job is to write words for books.
- 2. Read the title and back cover aloud. Ask students to predict what they think the author wants them to learn by reading the book. Have them justify their responses with evidence from the title and back cover.
- **3.** Preview the pages in the book with numerals. Read the numerals. Ask students to predict the mathematics they think the author wants them to learn.

## **Mathematics Investigation**

#### **Build Understanding**

- 1. Have students examine the image of the ladybugs on page 19 of the *Amazing Animals: Bugs: Skip Counting* books. Point out the dots on their backs. Read the vocabulary words aloud. Guide students to create student-friendly definitions.
  - What do you notice about the dots on the ladybugs?
  - How can you use numbers to describe the ladybugs and dots? How can you count to prove that you are correct?

- 2. Distribute *Ladybugs* (ladybugs.pdf) from the Digital Resources and counters to students. Tell students the counters stand for dots on the backs of ladybugs. Tell students that each ladybug has 10 dots on its back. Have students use the counters to find how many total dots there are on all the ladybugs.
  - Support **below-level learners** by giving them ten frames to organize their work.
  - Have **above-level learners** describe how the numbers 2 and 20 are alike and different.
  - Confirm that **English language learners** understand they are counting dots, not ladybugs.
- **3.** Ask students guiding questions to build understanding.
  - How are you making sure that each ladybug has 10 dots on its back?
  - Other than by ones, how can you count the total number of dots?
  - How is counting by tens different from counting by ones?
  - How is the number of ladybugs related to the number of dots?

## Amazing Animals: Bugs: Skip Counting (cont.)

## Mathematics Investigation (cont.)

#### **Expand Understanding**

- 1. Ask students to explain how counters help them skip count by tens. Explain to students that a hundreds chart is another tool to help them skip count by tens.
- 2. Distribute *Missing Numbers Hundreds Chart* (missing100.pdf) and cut *Decade Cards* (decadecards.pdf) from the Digital Resources to students. Ask students how they can use the cards to fill in the missing numbers on the charts. Have students read each number card as they complete the charts.
- **3.** Ask students guiding questions to expand understanding.
  - What patterns do you notice in the hundreds chart before you fill in the missing numbers? After?
  - What patterns do you notice in the numbers on the cards?
  - What strategies are you using to make sure you are placing your cards correctly?
  - How can hundreds charts help you skip count by tens?

## **Apply Understanding**

- 1. Distribute *Bugging Out* (page 65) to students. Read the directions aloud to students. Remind students that each circle of the bugs' bodies must have 10 legs. You may wish to have *Hundreds Chart* (hundredschart.pdf) from the Digital Resources available for students to support them as they work.
- 2. Ask students questions to assess understanding.
  - Is counting by ones the best way to count the legs? Why or why not?
  - How can counting by tens help you find the number of legs?
  - What strategies are you using to make sure you are drawing and counting correctly?
  - How is the number of circles related to the number of legs?
  - How do you know your number is written correctly?

N		m		•
IN	U	111	C	٠

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## **Bugging Out**

**Directions:** Draw 10 legs on each circle of the bugs' bodies. Write how many legs each bug has.



Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Date:\_\_\_\_\_

## **Helpful Author**

**Directions:** Write something the author taught you about bugs. Draw a picture to match.

•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
:
:
 :
:
 :
 :
 •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••

66



## Ants work.







# **Problem Solving**

Ladybugs are sitting on logs. Count the logs. Then, count the ladybugs by tens. Write numbers to complete the sentences.

- 1. There are \_\_\_\_\_ logs.
- There are \_\_\_\_\_
  ladybugs.

