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# Practicing for Today's Tests

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TIME



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## Today's Next Generation Tests (cont.)

#### What's Different about Today's Standards? (cont.)

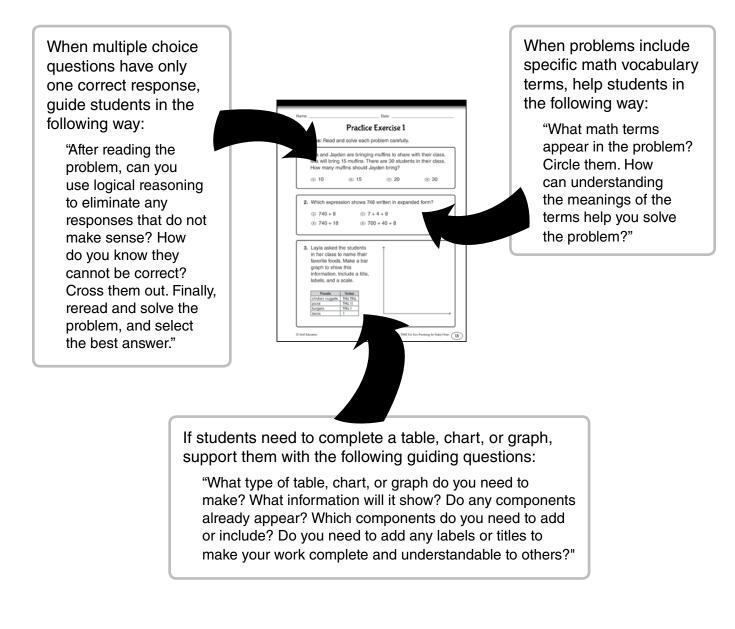
This overview illustrates key mathematics concepts and thinking skills associated with each of the content strands. It deconstructs the critical understandings of the strands to identify the important "what" (concepts) and "how" (thinking skills) for teachers and students. Notice the repeated use of several higher-level thinking skills in many different content strands.

Strand	Key Concepts		Key Thinking Skills	
Operations and Algebraic Thinking	<ul> <li>addition</li> <li>subtraction</li> <li>multiplication</li> <li>division</li> <li>relationship between multiplication and division</li> <li>multiplication and division facts within 100</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>factors</li> <li>multiples</li> <li>numerical expressions</li> <li>patterns</li> <li>problems with the four operations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>analyze</li> <li>explain</li> <li>generate</li> <li>identify</li> <li>interpret</li> <li>relate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>represent</li> <li>solve</li> <li>understand</li> <li>use</li> <li>write</li> </ul>
Number and Operations in Base Ten	<ul><li> place value system</li><li> multi-digit arithmetic</li></ul>	<ul><li>properties of operations</li><li>decimals to hundredths</li></ul>	<ul><li>generalize</li><li>perform</li></ul>	<ul><li>understand</li><li>use</li></ul>
Number and Operations— Fractions	<ul> <li>unit fractions</li> <li>fraction equivalence</li> <li>fraction ordering</li> <li>fraction comparison</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>decimal notation for fractions</li> <li>addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of fractions</li> </ul>	<ul><li> apply</li><li> build</li><li> compare</li></ul>	<ul><li> extend</li><li> understand</li><li> use</li></ul>
Measurement and Data	<ul> <li>time</li> <li>liquid measures</li> <li>volume</li> <li>relationship of volume to multiplication and addition</li> <li>masses of objects</li> <li>conversion of measurements</li> <li>data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>area</li> <li>relationship of area to multiplication and addition</li> <li>perimeter</li> <li>linear vs. area measures</li> <li>angle measures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>convert</li> <li>distinguish</li> <li>estimate</li> <li>interpret</li> <li>recognize</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>relate</li> <li>represent</li> <li>solve</li> <li>understand</li> </ul>
Geometry	<ul> <li>shapes</li> <li>attributes/properties</li> <li>lines</li> <li>angles</li> <li>coordinate plane</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>analyze</li> <li>classify</li> <li>compare</li> <li>describe</li> <li>draw</li> </ul>	<ul><li> graph</li><li> identify</li><li> reason</li><li> solve</li></ul>

(National Governors Association 2010; Van de Walle, Karp, Lovin, and Bay-Williams 2014)

### **Making It Meaningful**

This section has been included to make this book's test practice more meaningful. The purpose of this section is to provide sample guiding questions framed around a specific practice exercise. This will serve as a meaningful and real-life application of test practice. Each guiding question focuses on strands of mathematics as well as test-taking strategies. The making-it-meaningful questions may be used with students as a teacher-led think aloud or to individually assess how students are approaching and understanding complex mathematical ideas and concepts. The framework used in this model serves as a template for how to approach all the practice exercises in this product. This template supports educators in preparing students for today's tests and helps make meaning of mathematical standards used in classrooms today.



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### **Practice Exercise 1**

Directions: Read and solve each problem carefully.

 Mia and Jayden are bringing muffins to share with their class. Mia will bring 15 muffins. There are 30 students in their class. How many muffins should Jayden bring?

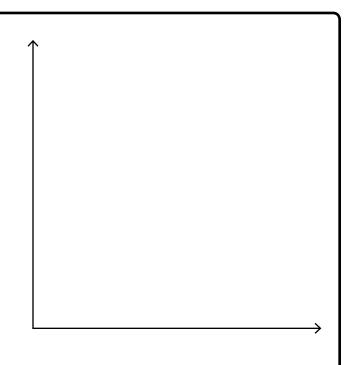
A 10	© 20	D 30

2. Which expression shows 748 written in expanded form?

▲ 740 + 8
⑤ 740 + 18
⑥ 700 + 40 + 8

**3.** Layla asked the students in her class to name their favorite foods. Make a bar graph to show this information. Include a title, labels, and a scale.

Foods	Votes
chicken nuggets	#####
pizza	<b>₩</b>
burgers	₩ 
tacos	

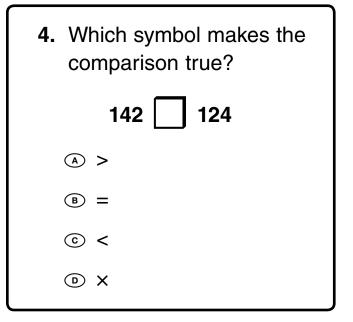


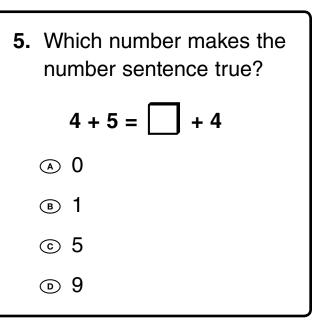
Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date:

#### Practice Exercise 1 (cont.)

**Directions:** Read and solve each problem carefully.





**6.** Amir thinks this flag is divided in half. Is he correct? Why or why not? Use words or numbers to explain your thinking.

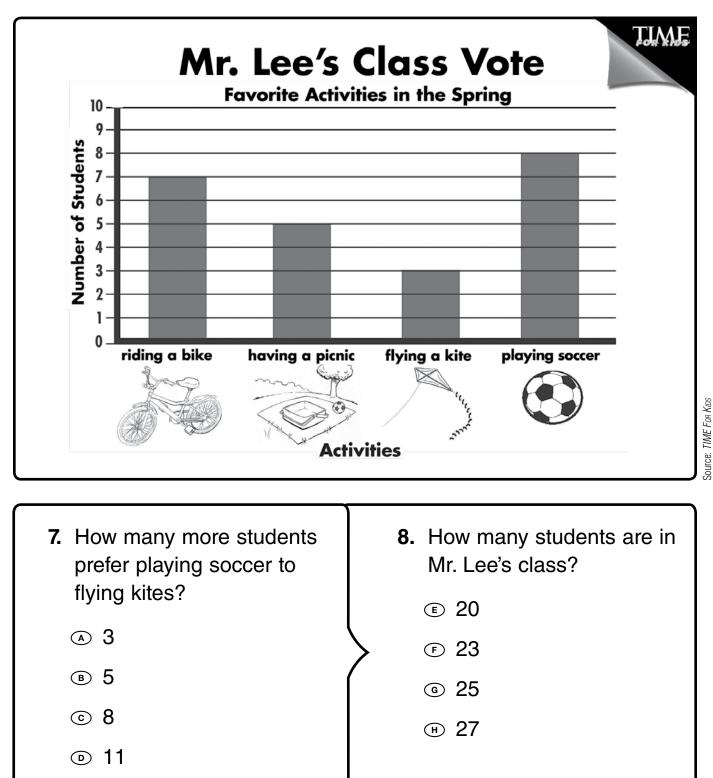


Name:

Date:

### Practice Exercise 1 (cont.)

Directions: Read and solve each problem carefully.



Name:

Date:

#### Practice Exercise 1 (cont.)

Directions: Read and solve each problem carefully.

 Next year, Mr. Lee will have 30 students in his class. He likes to group his students' desks in even rows. Draw two different ways Mr. Lee can set up the desks in his classroom.

10. Mr. Lee is planning the science experiment groups for next year. He wants students to work in groups of 3. How many groups should he have?

**11.** Mr. Lee is planning some field trips for his class next year. He will need 6 chaperones for each trip. Mr. Lee will not have a group. How many students will be in each group?